

Saturday, October 27. 1694

This for the *Name*, now for the *Thing*, or *Person*. Some think this *Moloch* was the *Sun*, others *Mercury*, most Sa-

And the same Author observes, that *Tballus*, an old Historian, makes *Belus* and *Xyrenus* the same: "Some,



"*say be, pay Divine Honour to Kronus, and Name him Baal, or Bel, whom the Romans call Saturn; and add, That Linus introduced his Worship: an Argument it came from Tyre, and consequently that Saturn was Moloch, Linus, as well as others, being a Phœnician. And what if the very Name Κρόνος, should be of the same signification with Baal Saturn, and Moloch? As it certainly is, if Κρόνος be derived from it, which it may with an easie alteration, being writ Κρόνος by Xenophon, allude to the Arabic Karon, which Dr. Hyde, in his Notes on Pentateuch, thinks a mistake of the Arabic writers, for Kan or Han, tho the word seems too ancient and general to have only such an original.*

3. *Moloch was Jupiter, from the Name King, as Jupiter was, ὁ βασιλεὺς τοῦ θεοῦ τοῦ ἵππεως. Jupiter Belus being Famous among the Ancients, which Belus was Moloch, as before; called also by the Phœnicians, Beelsamen, or Lord of Heaven.*

4. *Moloch was sometimes taken for Apollo, or the Sun, and we are apt to believe, more frequently, than for any other; 1. because the Sun was indeed the chief God, the Real Jupiter of the ancient Heathens, as we find in Julian's Orations, and other Authors; and therefore particularly stiled 'Αναξ, or King, by their Poets, and other Writers. So Theocritus, φῶ. 6. 'Αναξ, and 'Αναξ agreeing to Moloch and Beelsamen; as before, because the King, as it were, or Captain of all the Stars, or the Trobeim Hefodmim, the Heavenly Host, in the Jewish Tongue. Thus those who worship the Host of Heaven, are joyned with the worshippers of Moloch, 1 Zeph. 5. and here by St. Stephen, who reckons the worshipping of Moloch and Chion as an instance of their Idolatry to the Host of Heaven. Nay, the Phœnicians stole the Name of Eliun for him from the sacred Scriptures, signifying the most High God, which is several ways compounded, as in Helio-pabalus, which we are apt to believe is only Helio-Bagaim, a little softened, as it may be still more jumbled in the Αἴγυπτος, before-mentioned. And what if the Noted Name of the Sun, 'Ανατολή, should have the same original? which is writ more truly in the Revelations Apollyon, and that but little Remov'd from Ap-Elian, (the [e] being easily changed into [o], as Baal for Bala) from Ap. a Face, in Chald. and Syr. and Eliun; as much as the Face of God: Either for God himself, a common Hebraism (my presence, or Face shall go with you: That is, I will do it), or else for the Image or visible Representation of the most high God, as the Sun was esteemed, and as such worshipped, by the more Refin'd Heathens. However, Dr. Spencer, and almost all others, take it for granted, That Moloch was the Sun; and he adds further, in his Discourse concerning the Israelites offering their children to him; That Moloch, the Sun, and Fire, being so clearly united with each other, in the Religion of the Heathens, 'tis Reasonable to believe that when the Idolaters made their children pass through the fire to Moloch, they did ultimately worship Moloch, or the Sun, but immediately the Fire, as the symbol of the Sun.*

5. *Moloch seems to have been the same with Baal-peor, as he with Priapus, Bacchus, Mercury.*

Nay, in the 6th place, with Venus, Luna, Juno, and for sail, with Inos, Io, Isis, Vesta, Rhea, Sybele, Lucina, Alecto, and a Rabble of almost 100 more of 'em. That this is not *gravis dictum*, might easily appear, had we Room and Time to prove that Baal was an Hermaphrodite, there being both the ὁ Βάαλ and ἡ Βάαλ mentioned in Scripture, and Baal-peor, only that Idol (proved already to be Moloch and Saturn) in a more Impudent posture than ordinary, wherein they generally worshipped the Sun, as the principle of Generation, sometimes joyned the Moon with him, as the passive principle; one of heat, the other of moisture. Hence the Dea Lunus, as well as Luna, Astartus as well as Astarte, and those execrable Phalli, with which Eusebius tells us they adorned Bacchus and Herodorus, Mercury (a fine sort of an Index), for which Reason Dr. Hyde is of o-

pinion, they were both of 'em included under Baal-peor, nor can Priapus be excluded.

Especially Venus comes in for her share, whom both Cyril and St. Jerom judg to have been the same with the Star of Remphan, whom Cicero thinks the same with Astarte, and Lucian with the Moon; and who seems to have a peculiar interest in these Succoth, or Tabernacles; the Succoth Benoth, or Tabernacles of the Daughters, or Girls (Filles de Joye, as our Neighbours call 'em) from which benoth learned men derive the very Name of Venus; the B being easily chang'd into the V-consonant in a thousand instances, in all the Languages in the World, and indeed the valagethd being almost the same with it; and the B pronounced like S. as 'tis by all the German Jews at present, who read [bes] for [beth] as any may see in Buxtorf's Synagog. Judaic. Now 'tis notorious that Prostitution was a common Ceremony in the Worship of Venus; so we find 'twas in that of Bial-peor, in the instance of Zimri and Corbi, and others; so the Authors of the Syriack Version understood the Law of not offering to Moloch; for instead of what we find in the 18th of Levit. and the 21. v. which the Seventy express thus, τὸ ἐξμαρτὸς οὐκ ἐδωκεῖς λατρεῖν ἰνα σχορνῇ, they turn it thus, ὅπως γυναικῶν ἀλλοτριῶν [7] Moloch is sometimes taken for Mars, the Collior at least if not the King of all the Heavenly Militia; and in Kirchers Coptic Commentary, Moloch stands for Mars among the Planets; and yet [8] Moloch is Arabic too, as he must be if he's Saturn and Chion; which Saturn is sometimes taken for Adam, as others for Noah, with the Mythologists, as is prov'd in the Origines Sacre; And for Abraham, tho call'd Israel, in the Phœnician Fragments; And for Remphan or Rephan, or which is the same Rephan, for him, who was a famous King of Egypt, mentioned by Diodorus Siculus, and who is put for Saturn in the foremention'd Coptic Commentary. But Dr. Spencer extends it yet further, and thinks Moloch is us'd in Scripture for any sort of Idol, as the LXX by King or Ruler. Lastly, It seems probable that the Devil himself was Cupid under this Name, which he proudly and impudently assum'd, as Prince of this World, and of the Power of the Air, which seems more than a conjecture, if we consider the Accutation of the Jews, Psal. 106. 37. They sacrificed their sons and their Daughters unto Devils; which in the next v. is explain'd by [the Idols of Canaan.]

Now the Tabernacles mentioned, are judged by Hammond, and other Learned men, to have been of the Nature of the silver shrines of Diana. Little Temples, with Puppets of Images in 'em (like a Box of Beads and Crucifix) which they could easily carry with 'em, and keep undiscover'd; tho these relating to larger Temples very probable the Succoth, Tabernacles, or Temples of Venus (as the other of Diana) into which the Israelites sometimes turn'd their own Tents and Tabernacles, as in the Worship of Baal-peor before mentioned.

But still how is Remphan Chion? Easily if Chion be Saturn, which we are sure he is. 1. From the Testimony of Abenezra. 2. The Persian Etymologist, quoted by de Dieu on the place. 3. The Arabic Lexicon, quoted by Dr. Hammond, and the Testimony of Dr. Pocock, who says the Syrians call him Cevan. 4. The Temuna Chion in Plaut. Panulus, which is explain'd after by the Temuna sh'el; which El has been prov'd a name of Saturn. 5. Chion in the Persian Tongue, signifies, Great, Lord, or King, so Saturn and Moloch, as before. 6. Bacchus, prefixed to the 8th sphere, is called Perikionim, because he went round that of Saturn. 7. Anubis from Anobeab, Latrator in the Hebrew, is called Eyon in Greek, as Plutarch witnesses, whom he thinks the same with Saturn; whence perhaps our Cuno Belin; the same with Malack-Belus. The Sun is Saturn, being, Antiently call'd Remphan in Egypt, as Chion among the Arabians, the Seventy use the word by which he was known in that Country. The Star of this their God seems to have been some little Images of that Star, like the Tabernacles beforementioned. Our Paper has't room for more, and we wish our vulgar Reader ben't tired with this.

\* \* \* M. Mason's Life, Letters and Poems are now publish'd. Price 1 s.